

THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

VOLUME XVIII, No. 31-2

EMPRESS, ALTA. THURSDAY, Jan. 8th, 1931

Price: \$2.00 Per Year.

Write A Prize Essay On The Benefits Of Kindness And Goodwill

To the boys and girls in the Empress, Blindfold, Forks, Beau-tyland, Viewfield and Social Plains Schools. I have been thinking about you for a long time past, and asked myself what answer I would give if you asked me what I would advise you to do, to live a good and useful life.

Many answers might be given, but the one I think would be to learn to practise kindness and goodwill, in thought word and deed—in your daily life.

Kindness and goodwill is spiritual. It cannot be seen nor heard, although we know its blessed feeling in our hearts at times.

Kindness and goodwill, cannot be bought with riches, houses and land. It lives in the soul, and comes from the divine nature of love. God is love, and the author of every good desire that comes into our hearts.

I have decided to offer you prizes for the best essays written on "The Benefits of Kindness and Goodwill."

There will be two prizes for boys and two prizes for girls. The first prizes will be \$2.00 and the second prizes, \$1.00. There is also a special prize of \$4.00 for the best essay written by any competitor.

Think about it day after day—get all the help you can from good books and from your parents and friends, but write the essay yourself. After you have reviewed your work, make improvements as you think best. Then sign your name and P.O. address, find enclose your essay in an envelope, and write across the end of the envelope, "Essay." Your teacher can instruct you just how to have it ready for the judges. Your teachers can forward your essays to the appointed place when notice is given.

Kindness and goodwill can be seen in the face. It can be

United Church

Church School 2:00 p.m.

Public Worship, 7:30 p.m.

Subject: "The Price of Truth."

Text: "Buy the Truth and sell it not."

Special music will be provided by the choir.

"You have your machinery in reverse when you try to raise yourself by lowering somebody else."

We invite you to worship with us.

Rev. Geo. A. Shields, Minister.

Grade IV:

Westberg, Lillian, 82.3

Demore, Muriel 78.9

Moore, Jean, 78.2

Macneil, Florence, 72.7

Macneil, Florence, 72.7

Longman, Jack, 68.8

Highmore, Frank, 67.6

Berry, Dorothy, 67.4

Balwicz, John, 66.9

Dark, Violet, 65.7

McCaule, Dorothy, 65.2

Lacey, Selma, 61.7

Ornduff, Joe, 61.2

Harhart, Elora, 60

Turner, Edgar, 58

Ornduff, John, 41.9

Grade V:

Miller, Robert, 83

Boswell, Harvey, 82

Bassorab, Walter, 81.9

Nickel, Dolly, 68.3

Pawlik, Edwin, 65.7

Stubbington, Dorothy, 62.1

Burke, Betty, 60.5

Radford, Irving, 61.9

Hern, Roy, 45.5

M. A. Hutchinson, Teacher.

You cannot see or hear it. St. Paul said to try ourselves and prove ourselves to see what manner of spirit is in us.

You cannot see or hear it, gas or electricity, but you know their mighty power when used by the ingenuity of man. Your teachers can tell you about these, we live in a world of mysteries. Now, if you are altar children, I can tell you where to find good recipes. Look in Proverbs, 10:4 "The hand of the diligent maketh rich." Proverbs, 13:4 "The soul of the diligent shall be fed."

Prov. 22:3 "The thoughts of the diligent tends only to plainness."

Prov. 22:29 "Seest thou a man diligent in business, he shall stand before kings, he shall not stand before mere men."

Master farmers, business men, professional men, statesmen, bankers, and men in big business, have only succeeded to their high positions or honor (cont. on back page)

School Report

Report of Junior Intermediate Room for November and December.

Grade III:

McCaule, Connie, 84.5

Macneil, Margaret, 82.9

Anderson, June, 81.8

Dark, Bernice, 81.1

Krampta, Alma, 80.8

Stubbington, Margery, 78.2

Fraser, Annie, 72.6

Macneil, Linda, 71.8

Miller, Margaret, 64.2

Stubbington, Yvonne, 61.7

Grade IV:

Westberg, Lillian, 82.3

Demore, Muriel 78.9

Moore, Jean, 78.2

McNeill, Florence, 72.7

Macneil, Florence, 72.7

Longman, Jack, 68.8

Highmore, Frank, 67.6

Berry, Dorothy, 67.4

Balwicz, John, 66.9

Dark, Violet, 65.7

McCaule, Dorothy, 65.2

Lacey, Selma, 61.7

Ornduff, Joe, 61.2

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A Distressing Accident: Death of Young Woman

Connie, 18-year old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Connell, of Connell's Corners, met death instantly when a wagon tank full of water passed over her body. With her brother, Fred, she was riding home on the tank with water from the dam. Going down grade, one of the horses stumbled. The pole unseated her, and she pitched forward on to the ground, the wagon wheels passing over her body and death resulting immediately. The body was brought into Fullin's Undertaking Parlor on Wednesday night, January 7. The accident occurred on the afternoon of the same day. The young lady was well-known in town and sincere regret is expressed at her untimely death.

The funeral service will be held at the Catholic Church, Empress at 10:30 a.m. Saturday, January 10.

Novelty Bonspiel

J. McNeill's rink won the Novelty Bonspiel. Other members were: W. Acton, W. R. Ferguson and Henrietta Turner.

O. Clark's rink took second prize. Other members were: R. Clark, W. Turner, Mrs. R. Pool.

June Bug

Mrs. Tellit—Cousin Dorothy, you know, always wanted to have a little baby daughter so she could name her June.

Mrs. Askit—Yes. Did she do it?

Mrs. Tellit—No. The man she married was named Bug; and it wouldn't do, you see—Selected.

Farwell Party

A farwell social evening was held by the Ladies' Aid of the United Church, at the home of Mrs. W. R. Brodie, on Saturday evening, January 8. Mrs. N. Bassorab, was the guest of honor. The evening was passed in contests and social intercourse. There were twenty-six guests present, all of whom wished Mrs. Bassorab success in her new home.

Wedding

RADELSTUBER

On Friday afternoon, January 2nd, 1931, Amelia Stuber of Asquia Valley, was united in marriage to Anton Radel, of Mendham, Sask., in the United Church Manse by Rev. Geo. A. Shields. The couple will live near Mendham, and we wish them every happiness.

Worrying About It

The hardest thing you ever do

Is worrying about it;

What makes an hour resemble two

Is worrying about it;

The time goes mighty slowly

When

You sit and sigh and sigh again

And think of work ahead, and then—

Keep worrying about it.

Just buckle up and buckle in—

A task is easy, once begun,

It has its labor and its fun;

So grab a hold and do it, son—

Quit worrying about it!

H. J. Duff, made a trip to Calgary, last week.

St. Mary's Church

The annual meeting will be held Saturday, January 10th, at 7 p.m., in the Empress Municipal Building.

Sunday, January 11th, Services, Holy Communion at 11 a.m.

C. M. K. Parsons, Priest-in-charge.

New Year's Eve Dance

The New Year's Eve Dance held in the theatre by the Lion Tamers' Club, was a good success and drew a large attendance. All present were in a holiday mood, and a good brand of music was furnished by the orchestra. At twelve o'clock all present joined hands and welcomed in the New Year. The dance continued merrily on into the early hours of the morning. Everyone had a good time and are looking forward to the next Lion Tamers' Dance.

Married Peoples' Club

The Married Peoples' Club held another enjoyable evening's entertainment in the theatre on Tuesday. Winners of card prizes were: W. R. Pool and Mr. W. Leach. Dancing succeeded the cards and continued until the closing hour at 12 p.m.

Scaled Tenders Wanted

Scaled Tenders Wanted for hauling fuel for the Wainfleet School, on the S.W. 34 23-29 W3, state price per hundred weight. Tenders to be opened on Saturday, January 24, 1931. Address W. O. Rivers, Empress, Alta.

Royal York Wins Architects' Medal



The Royal York Hotel, Toronto, the largest hotel in the British Empire, is again in the limelight, having won for its architects the 1930 Gold Medal awarded by the Royal Architectural Institute of Canada, for the outstanding achievement in the past three years. Between 1927 and 1930, various parts of the hotel submitted photographs of buildings, within the terms of the competition, to the 12th Annual Exhibition of the Royal Canadian Academy, recently held in Toronto, the prize going to the Canadian Pacific Railway's great new hotel.

JOB PRINTING

Visiting Cards, Business Cards
Letterheads, Statements, Envelopes, Posters, Auction Sale Posters and Commercial Printing.

Give your next order
to the local printers.

THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

WATCH FOR THESE SPECIALS

Moth Hag, 20x27 in. and package of Cedar Bakes 50c.
Rubber Sheet, 27x36 in. and Tiny Tot Talcum 75c.
Powder Puff, 3 1/2 in. and Talcum Powder 50c.
Jonest Gold Cream and Face Powder 60c.
Lavender Shave Cream and Talcum 50c.
Linen Writing Pad and package of envelopes 75c.
1lb. of Pure Castile Soap 25c.
These goods are limited and will arrive the first week in February.

Special agents for: Swift Current, Medicine Hat, Calgary, Saskatoon, Regina and Winnipeg. We order from the nearest point.

EMPRESS DRUG CO., Ltd.

Coal, Wood, Contract Work or GENERAL

DRAYING

Light or Heavy Work

Transfer to and from C.P.R. Depot

E. H. FOUNTAIN
Phone No. 9

The Empress BAKERY

Get Your Bread, Cakes
and Pastry from us.

Town Deliveries made if required.

Bread 10c a Loaf

MURRAY
The Baker

Export Sales Of Wheat Pool Were Cut Almost In Half

Real Measure Of Success For The Farm Is the Value of the Crop for Each Acre of Ground

The real measuring stick to apply to farming as an indication of success is the ultimate value of the crop taken off an acre of ground. It is out of the final results from the total average operation by a farmer that the business stands or falls. Therefore, the question is: what can the acres of land of any farm be made to produce, not merely in the raw state of hay or grain, but by any subsequent values that the addition of such a process as feeding the crop to livestock may make to the revenue per acre? In other words, in what way can "manufacturing processes" be used in order to secure the desired revenues per acre of land.

Most farmers in Canada this year are realizing that it is unsafe to depend on the sale of the products of their acres in their raw state. Even in the West where straight grain farming has been looked upon as a standard it has become evident that it is unsafe to have no means of carrying farm processes any further for, at least, a part of the crop. It has been forced home that there must be maintained on each farm the means of turning grain into livestock, or livestock products in order to minimize the effect of a breakdown of cash grain prices.

To provide such safeguards by spasmodic production is impossible. A "plant" must be built up carefully in order to have it effective. The "plant," which consists of livestock, requires time and skill to build for best results and it must be continuously maintained.

It is important to note how the money returns per acre are increased when, through good breeding stock carefully built up over years and by skillful feeding learned through practice and study, the amounts of feed required to produce one hundred pounds of hog is decreased.

An in-and-out policy results in high feed costs. It is evident that to get the best returns per acre—which is the ultimate measure of success—an efficient "plant" of breeding stock must of necessity be maintained on the study and experience of breeding and feeding must be capitalized from year to year. In some years an acre of grain will yield margins over cash prices for the crop only when feeding gains are efficient. On the average there will be a very nice increase in acre income.

It will mean that volume of production in any year should not be limited to the size of the crop harvested, but in order that the "plant" may be maintained and kept producing, a certain amount of feed should be provided to carry through the year. Many farms will operate more successfully when an excess of livestock is kept beyond what the acres will produce. Often the maintenance of farm fertility or the reduction of the weed menace requires that the livestock should be in excess of what the farm alone can support. In some cases the acres will yield the largest income when nearly all the grain or other concentrates are purchased. In any case, the planning of a definite system whereby a certain number of livestock is maintained year in and year out is fundamental.

When production is put on this basis serious study will be given to the problem of how such supplies are to be made continuously and economically available.

Canadian Clay
Canada is fortunate in possessing resources in many types of clay employed in the manufacturing industries. It is used in large amounts in the making of such products as cement, paper, and textiles, but its greatest use is in the clay-working industries of this country in which over 1,500,000 tons of various types of clay enter into the composition of the products each year.

A tricycle was recently registered in Northern Ireland as a "mechanically-propelled road vehicle."

Mexico has more women than men in its population.



Teacher: "Can you find Munich on the map?"
"No, sir, but I can on the wireless."
Vart Hef, Stockholm.

W. N. U. 1866

Advertising Is Cure

For Business Ills

Noted Economist Says It Is a Necessary Stimulant

Roger W. Babson, noted economist, gives advertising as his prescription for business ill.

Writing in the Collier's Weekly, Babson says that advertising on a large scale than the world has ever known will prove the necessary stimulant toward economic recovery.

"As one who has studied business depression in life rather than in libraries," he says, "I see in current conditions the call for advertising. There's nothing wrong with the patient but poor circulation. Money is being held instead of circulated. Advertising is ideally fitted and competent to accelerate the situation. It is the most effective known power for accomplishing the speeding up of money and thereby giving us more business at times when more business is the nation's greatest need."

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Winnipeg Newspaper Union



(By Annette)

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CLASSIC TAILOR THAT PLACES EMPHASIS ON SLEEVE DETAIL

A brown and white tint of new tailoring that will prove a happy possession.

It adopts insets to flare its hem. They create a youthful box-plated effect that retains the slim line of the skirt.

The bolero bodice is particularly smart. The sleeves have the loose-hanging flared cuffs that show facing of a contrasting colour. The two-toned collar and jabot of failed crepe silk lend a pleasing softness to the neck.

It is a conservative smart for street, college, travel and spectator sports.

Size No. 820 may be had in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70, 72, 74, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 86, 88, 90, 92, 94, 96, 98, 100.

Hunter's green wool jersey with cashmere fall collar combined with the jersey for collar and jabot is elegant. Line the flounced cuffs with the cashmere.

Croppy woolen, cotton crepe and flax crepe are also suitable for this model.

Costs 25 cents (in stamps or coin) to Fashion Bureau. Write carefully and plainly your name and full address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 215 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Town

Canadian Poultry

Exhibition Of Canadian Birds At Various Congresses Having Good Effect

That the exhibition of Canadian poultry at the various congresses was having direct and beneficial results for Canadian poultry raisers was the opinion expressed by W. Waldron, markets commissioner, at Regina. This statement was made following the publication of an article stating that a consignment of selected birds valued at \$4,500 was being shipped from British Columbia to be used as foundation stock on the Imperial farms there.

Mr. Waldron, who was in attendance at the congress in Crystal Palace, England, stated that the Canadian exhibit attracted much attention and he believes that the order now being filled can be directly attributed to the congress.

G. H. Williams, president of the organization, is expected to attend.

Defeats All Corners

Seventy-Eight Year Old Farmer Wins Plowing Match in Orleans

An evidence of the tenacity of maturity to hold on to its much-challenged supremacy was furnished at the recent meeting of the North-Huron Plowman's Association.

First honors in the high-cut class of plowing were won by Alexander McKencher, of Wroter, who is 73 years of age. He also won first prize for the best finished furrow as well as all the honor scheduled for the veteran competitors. His victories in the two main open events were not hollow contests. He was opposed by hundreds of the finest plowmen in Western Ontario, many of whom had won honors in similar contests. He defeated all corners.—London Advertiser.

B.C. Sugared Strawberries

Found a Ready Market This Year in United States and Eastern Canada

Sugared strawberries from British Columbia, put up in cartons, found a ready market this year. About 100,000 pounds were bought by American interests and large quantities were sold in Eastern Canada. In the British district 504,137 pounds of berries were processed, 190,000 in the West, 314,000 in the Pacific and 194,000 pounds in the Pacific and Mission areas.

"Mary, is my bath ready?"
"All but the hot water, ma'am, it's all ready."
"What's the matter with hot water?"
"It's cold, ma'am."

"B'ars in them Hills"



A brown and white tint of new tailoring that will prove a happy possession.

It adopts insets to flare its hem. They create a youthful box-plated effect that retains the slim line of the skirt.

The bolero bodice is particularly smart. The sleeves have the loose-hanging flared cuffs that show facing of a contrasting colour. The two-toned collar and jabot of failed crepe silk lend a pleasing softness to the neck.

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Name

Town

ONTARIO PREMIER



Premier Howard Ferguson of Ontario, as he appeared at the recent opening of the British parliament.

To Sell Family Portraits

Earl of Egmont Will Dispose Of Valuable Family Heirlooms

The London Daily Mail says that all of the Egmont family portraits, the property of Frederick Joseph Trevelyan Percival, the Canadian rancher who succeeded to the title of Earl of Egmont last year, are to be sold. The paper added that the paintings, already had been removed from Avon Castle, Ringwood, to Christie's sale-rooms in London.

The collection comprises 63 portraits of various members of the Egmont family from the 17th century on, and by, among others, Lady Keiller, Reynolds and Hopper.

Looks After Its Own

The underworld of United States cities seems to look after its leading numbers when associates fall ill. In the case of a New York hospital, it has received anonymously \$3,000 with the request that a victim of some lively gunplay receive "the best of attention that money can buy."

And a recent, law-abiding man, who never shot any one nor has been shot at, has to pay his own hospital bills.

War Debt Cancellation Would Have Eased Depression Says Sir Robert Borden

Interesting Report On Temperatures Of Canada

Shows Last Freezing Date In Spring and First In Fall

Over a period of fifteen years the various Dominion Experimental Farms have been keeping accurate weather reports showing rainfall, sunshine, temperature, etc., in their various localities. One of the most interesting of their reports is the one showing the last freezing temperature in spring and the first freezing temperature in the fall. There are districts in the north, where freezing temperatures may be expected almost any month of the year.

As a basis for the comparison the freezing point of 32 degrees on the Fahrenheit scale has been chosen. The indication of frost by the thermometer does not necessarily mean injury to growing crops. In all cases thermometers are housed in cages located a few feet above the ground. The temperature recorded therefore represents that of the air in the immediate vicinity of the thermometer. Slightly higher or lower temperatures might reasonably be expected at the ground level, where the extent of natural shelter, nearness to large bodies of water and contour of the land also serve to modify the temperature.

The Central Experimental Farm at Ottawa has on an average 146 frost-free days, from May 7 to Oct. 1. Harrow, Ontario, has approximately the same record with 161 frost-free days. As a contrast to this the farm at Kapuskasing, Ontario, which is only two hundred miles north of Ottawa, enjoys only 92 frost-free days, from June 20 to August 25.

The record also shows that at Kapuskasing frosts are of quite frequent occurrence in June, July and August. At Alberta, which has quite a number of summer frosts which is perhaps the reason for the greater attention given to livestock in that district. As a contrast to this is the farm at Sidney, on Vancouver Island, which has a record of 216 frost-free days—from June 1 to November 15. The last freeze up at Sidney does not come until December 30. The nearest record to this is at Agassiz, B.C., with 187 frost-free days from April 21 to Oct. 30. The rest of the Experimental farms range from 80 to 176 frost-free days with an average of 110.5 days. These figures show how varied is Canada's climate, and indicate why agricultural practices vary so in different parts.

Homestead Entries

Edmonton Land District Leads All Others In Western Canada

For the first nine months of the year the Edmonton office led all others in Western Canada in the recording of homestead entries, exceeding its own record for the corresponding period of 1929 by 1,508. Between January 1st and September 30th, 4,138 homesteads were filed up in the Edmonton land district, as compared with 2,632 for the similar nine months of 1929. The figure was more than one-third of that for all Western Canada, which granted 12,550 homestead applications as compared with 11,678 for the corresponding period of last year.

Alberta Oil

Production Figures Show a Rapid Growth In This Industry

Comparative figures of oil production in Alberta during July, 1930, and the same period last year indicate a rapid growth in the industry in Western Canada. The figures compile by the Department of Interior from the reports of operators show the total production in July at 112,151 barrels, or an increase of 1, 272 barrels over the July output of 1929, an increase of 14,730 barrels over that of July, 1929.

Canada's Leading Manufacturers

In total capital invested, the pulp and paper industry of Canada was second only to electric light and power plants in 1929, and in total number of employees second only to sawmills. In the distribution of wages and salaries, however, and in the value of manufactured products, the pulp and paper industry headed the list of all Canadian industries in 1929.

Getting Down To Facts

Speaking of a recent fire in a Missouri town, one exchange said a certain family lost all its property. The other newspaper said the family was a user driver, and J. E. Ford of the Bunceton Eagle says they both were probably right.

"While the United States was perfectly within its rights in refusing to cancel its war debts, it was a reasonable to believe conditions that country and throughout the world today would be much less depressed than they are if they had done so. This statement was made by Sir Robert Borden, Canada's wartime prime minister, in an address before the Trans-Atlantic Institute of the Civil Service of Canada, at Ottawa.

Sir Robert spoke of his reminiscences and, reaching back into the past, held his audience spellbound with intimate glimpses of important men and events. Most of them had to do with his service as prime minister during the war, as a member of the Imperial War cabinet, and chief Canadian delegate to the peace conference.

"Reparations being to our minds what debts are," said Sir Robert. "Then years ago it was mooted that they should be cancelled with consequent reduction in reparations. This view did not commend itself to the government of the United States and public opinion in that country was strongly hostile to any such proposal. 'No one would venture to criticize the insistence of United States upon the repayment, although the sums borrowed were expended in that country in the purchase of munitions and other necessary supplies at prices immensely higher than those prevailing in the time of peace. So I say the United States were entirely within their rights in the course they pursued and although one may be permitted with all respect and without offence to question its wisdom.

"For, today, there is a grave question as to whether the effect of repayment is not a baneful inheritance from the war, a distinct detriment rather than an advantage to the United States. One does not require much argument to be convinced that the economic conditions of the entire world are suffering from the United States, would today be much less depressed and far more satisfactory than if the war debts and reparations so far as they affected the repayment of those debts had been written off ten years ago and the world had begun a new advance toward normal conditions so rudely disturbed by the war tempo.

"The economic conditions of nations in every country are so intimately connected with those of every other country that loss of purchasing power, depression and reaction in many countries must extend to all, even to one possessing such abundant resources and endowed with such enormous wealth as the United States."

Canadian Product Favored

Imports Of Canned Salmon From Canada Show Increased In Britain

Imports of canned salmon from Canada had increased in the first ten months of the year over last year, while imports from Soviet Russia of this commodity had shown a heavy decrease in the same period, stated H. Hon. William Graham, president of the Board of Trade, in the British House of Commons.

The minister made the statement in contradiction to an assertion that the canned salmon industry of British Columbia had been severely affected by the Soviet Government dumping salmon on the British market.

How About Geese

An Englishman on a visit to the West decided to go home back riding. The hostler who was to attend him asked: "Do you prefer an English saddle or a Western?"

"What's the difference?" he asked. "The Western saddle has a horn," replied the attendant.

"I don't think I'll need the horn," said the Englishman. "I don't intend to ride in heavy traffic."

He—"How old are you?"

She—"I've just turned twenty-three."

He—"Oh, I see—thirty-two."



"You want a job as chauffeur?"

"No, as a mascot."—Pages Caled, Yverdon.

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The ban on importation of Canada of love birds, parrots, parakeets and cockatoos has been removed.

The alarming total of 362,020 tons are suffering from mumps, of a mild nature, it was revealed by the health board.

On a 70-acre tract recently seized at Singapore, Straits, parakeets and has been found a large amount of high-grade sand for glass making.

Charles S. MacDonald, president and general manager of Confederation Life Association, has been elected director of Barclay's Bank of Canada.

Lord Byng, commissioner of the Metropolitan police and formerly Canada's governor-general, denied he would resign as head of the police through ill health.

Scoring his initial victory in Canada, Lieut.-Col. L. C. M. Mahonoff, of the Hungarian army, tested the military truck-and-out stakes at the Royal Winter Fair horse show.

The British government, by way of a subsidy, will help the British Broadcasting Company in putting on the air 60 grand opera performances a year in England.

Captain Edward Symcote, the noted yachtsman who had charge of "Shamrock IV," Shamrock IV and "Westward" died recently at Brighton, England.

Trade and commerce between nations should be carried on in the same way as business between individuals. In the opinion of Hon. T. D. Pattullo, leader of the opposition in the British Columbia legislature.

The text of the Consumers' Council bill to be introduced in the British parliament reveals that the proposed body will be empowered to investigate prices of clothing, foods and any other articles of common use.

New Map Of Canada

Gives Comprehensive Idea Of Location Of Outstanding Resources

A new map of Canada in colors on a scale of one hundred miles to the inch, that indicates the country's resources, main railways, forests and agricultural areas, has been issued by the National Development Bureau, Department of the Interior at Ottawa.

The map affords a comprehensive idea of the location of Canada's mines; water power, developed and undeveloped, fisheries, various types of farming, and other outstanding resources. It is of such convenient size as to be suitable for ready reference, and should prove of value to educationalists, business men, and, in fact, to all those who are connected with, or interested in the development of Canada's resources.

Copies of the map may be obtained free of charge by adults from the aforementioned bureau.

Another Scientific Feat

Hair Transplanted To Watch Crystal Keeps On Growing

British scientists have succeeded in growing hair on a watch crystal. This has been accomplished at the Leeds headquarters of the Wool Industries Research Association. A woman scientist takes tiny grafts of a guinea-pig's skin, transplants them to the surface of an inverted watch crystal and feeds them with blood plasma and a special extract to nourish the roots. The hair keeps on growing, and in many cases has doubled and in some instances trebled its length. The experiment is one of a long series that the association has been conducting to find out why hair and wool grows, and how it can be made to grow faster and thicker.

Boil up a few potato peelings with a little water for a few minutes in a new frying pan. Food cooked afterward in it will not stick.



Chief: "Don't you know what time work starts here?"
Clerk: "No, when I arrive the others are always at work."—Hummel, Hamburg.

W. N. U. 1866

Will Award Scholarship

Every Province In Canada Represented In Boys' and Girls' Grain Judging Competition

Scholarships valued from \$500 up to \$700, were decided upon as prizes in the five students standing highest in the junior grain judging competition to be held in connection with the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference at Regina in 1932 at a meeting of the boys' and girls' judging competition committee held under the chairmanship of C. M. Hamilton, at Toronto.

Originally it was intended to offer a trophy valued at \$2,500 to the team entered in the inter-college section of these competitions securing highest standing. While it is still proposed to offer a trophy in this section, it is intended to offer as awards to students securing highest placings scholarships for post-graduate work in the value of \$300, \$400, \$500, \$600, and \$700.

Every province of Canada is now represented on this boys' and girls' grain judging competition committee. At the meeting in Toronto, the personnel of the committee was enlarged to include the deputy minister of each province in addition to the official who, in each province, has charge of boys' and girls' club work or extension department.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union



(By Annette)



THE PANELED FRONT - HIP POCKETS

Don't you love it? Of course you do. Note the extreme tight neckline with waistline adjusted by partial crushed grille that lies in youthful bow at the back.

The front panel of the bodice extending into the front skirt, creates a decidedly slimming effect. To make it! The back is one length of material. The front is in three sections. The left and right bodice sections are joined to the front panel and skirt-section (which cuts in one piece). The front and back panels join at the sides and shoulders. The grille is attached at either side of the front at perforations.

Style No. 904 is designed in sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46 inches bust. Men's cotton shirting fabrics are especially smart and practical. Cut in broadcloth prints and plain broadcloth in pastel shades are sturdy.

Printed dimity, printed lavens, rayon novelties, pique and tiny ginghams checks are suitable for this popular frock. Size 36 requires 3 yards 45-inch and 1/2 yard. Send 25 cents (in stamps or coin) to Fashion Bureau. Write carefully for pattern and full address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Address

City

State

Country

Colored anti-glare street pavement is being laid in England.

Hedging As a Business Practice

Short Selling Of Grain Merely An Act Of Business Judgment

The October Bulletin of the National City Bank of New York gives a clear-cut explanation of hedging operations. The article reads, in part: "Recently excitement has been created by reports that the Russian authorities had been selling short on the Chicago market, and sales aggregating something over 7,000,000 bushels are said to have been traced.

"Everybody seems to have forgotten that only a few weeks ago charges were made that the Canadians were selling short on the Chicago market. The truth about it all is that Chicago is the greatest hedging market for wheat in the world. Traders, dealers, millers of all countries use it to hedge their regular business transactions because it leads in volume of trading.

"It has been said, as conclusive evidence of irregularity in the Russian transactions, that it would be wholly impracticable to deliver Russian wheat in Chicago. Hedging operations on the Chicago market seldom contemplate the shipment of wheat to Chicago, but are usually covered by local purchases at railroad stations, but without expecting to ship wheat to Chicago. He is protected in the manufacture of flour by the fact that if wheat declines in value, he can probably will gain enough on the short sale to enable him to write down the cost of the flour and to meet the terms of a competitor who has bought wheat later than himself.

"Elevator companies, buying grain at scores of railroad stations, hedge their purchases by corresponding sales on the Chicago market, but may not send any of their grain to the sales to Chicago. They may sell the grain in mills in different parts of the country, or may send it direct to Gulf ports or by the lakes to Buffalo and the seaboard, distributing it as they are able to do advantageously, but cancelling their hedges as they do so. Cancellation is effected by buying offsetting contracts, sales and purchases washing each other out in the settlements.

"A buyer of wheat in Canada or Argentina, who does not pay in Liverpool, whether he will sell in Liverpool, Amsterdam or Genoa, may make a hedge sale on the Chicago market for protection against fluctuations and he can negotiate for the disposition of his Argentine purchases. When he does this he will not send any of his hedge operation in Chicago by buying against his previous sale. He aims to eliminate the risk of fluctuations, but save a dealer's profit.

"It should be understood that every contract is a bona fide and legal contract for delivery at a fixed date, and must be met at maturity, but obviously a contract to sell requires that unless the seller is already in a position to make the delivery he will have to acquire the commodity by the date named. Hence every such sale as the Russian government is said to have made imposes the necessity of finally making a corresponding purchase in this country. Every such sale requires a purchase, and although a sale and purchase of equal quantities of a given commodity at different dates may not exert precisely the same influence upon the market, there is no way of knowing in advance whether the sale or the purchase will count most heavily. Short selling like any contract engagement is an act of business judgment, since sales and purchases are being made by many persons and form a continuous stream of business there is no reason for doubting that on the whole they practically offset and cancel each other. On the whole they are beneficial to producers as broadening the market."

Each of the hens in the commitment has a record of 300 eggs per year or more. Included in the shipment are a son and five winners of the "Mazie," or Hen No. 6, who held the record in 1927 as the world's champion egg layer, with 351 eggs in 354 days. This White Leghorn was one of the chief attractions at the World's Poultry Congress held in Ottawa in August, 1927. White Leghorns, Rhode Island Reds and Barred Rocks are the principal breeds in the commitment bought by the Emperor of Japan. Several large orders for Japanese poultry raisers have been filled by British Columbia breeders in recent years.

Will Use Canadian Coal

Manitoba Government Institutions Will Use Canadian Coal This Winter as Tenders for 30,000 tons will be awarded shortly.

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WILL SHARE IN VAST ESTATE

Mr. Flora Whitney Miller, daughter of Mrs. Gertrude Vanderbilt Whitney, sculptress wife of late Harry Payne Whitney, owner of America's sportsman, who will share in \$200,000,000 estate.—Copyright, Pacific and Atlantic Photos, Inc.



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Canada's Export Of Cattle To Europe

Over Four Thousand Head Shipped In Three Month Period

According to advices which have reached the markets branch of the Saskatchewan Department of Agriculture, 4,347 cattle have been shipped from Canada to Europe in the period between August 21 and November 13.

Of this number, the following are the continuities by provinces:

Ontario 2,189
Alberta 1,869
Saskatchewan 168
Quebec 67
Manitoba 65

In so far as the Saskatchewan exporters are concerned, W. Waldron, co-operative and markets expert, pointed out that these figures would represent direct shipments. Many Saskatchewan cattle suitable for export during the summer months, and their way to the eastern provinces, and undoubtedly the number shown have been shipped from Ontario includes many animals that originated in Saskatchewan, he said.

Continuing, Mr. Waldron said: "The destination of the cattle is interesting as the majority have been shipped to Manchester, England, some of them being the direct purchase of the Co-Operative Wholesale Society. The shipments are probably influenced also by the fact that two or three of the Manchester boats are specially equipped for the cattle."

One shipment went to Antwerp, Belgium, others to Glasgow, Avonmouth and Birkenhead. Respecting the Birkenhead port, Mr. Waldron explained that landing charges had been cut from three shillings to two shillings per head, and according to information contained in a despatch from the Hon. H. H. Stevens, Ottawa, Minister of Trade and Commerce, the port at Birkenhead has maintained, unimpaired, its facilities for dealing with large numbers of live animals and marketing them, following this reduction.

First Apple Steamer
The first steamer to carry apples direct from Annapolis Royal, Nova Scotia, to London, England, was the "Neptune," which sailed on April 2, 1881. The shipment consisted of 6,800 barrels, and arrived in London in 14 days. This venture was fairly successful, and from that time the business has continued to increase in volume.

Radio Used In Crime Detection
Winnipeg is the first city in Canada to equip its police department with radio telephone transmitters to be used exclusively in the detection of crime.

Bread cut into slices of any desired thickness and wrapped in paper by machinery is possible by a new device in London.

A friend is good for one but had for his friends he has to listen to him talk about it.

Proper Equipment For Pilots
At a meeting of the Air Pilots, Engineers and Navigators' Association at Vancouver, a suggestion was made that steps should be taken by the association to ensure that "planes operating on the fringes of civilization" should be equipped to carry proper equipment. Employment of a short wave receiving and transmitting radio set was suggested and a committee appointed to take any action deemed suitable and submit a report to the association.

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Guardians Of The Pacific

Japanese Statesman Says British Commonwealth, United States, and Japan Must Co-Operate

As the "chief guardians" of the Pacific, the British Commonwealth, the United States and Japan must co-operate, declared Prince Tokugawa, eminent Japanese statesman, speaking before the Canadian Club at Toronto, last night. He said: "It is not to ignore any other Pacific country," he proceeded, "but it can not be denied that the three nations I have mentioned are in reality the chief guardians of that region. It is pleasant to think those are the nations whose co-operation at the recent conference in London, England, brought about the result which it did."

"I have never been so strongly impressed with the fact," he said, "that all the nations of the civilized world are dependent on one another, and that no country in the world can do anything without affecting the interest of the other countries."

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Subscription price \$2.00 per
year to any part of Canada
or Great Britain.

H. B. Harris Proprietor A. Harkin
Thursday, Jan. 8, 1931

Miss Barbara Maxwell arriv-
ing in town on Monday night.

F. O. Rogers left for Calgary
this morning.

1931 License Plates may be
secured at N. P. Storey
Garage.

The greatest thrill of all re-
sults from satisfactory accom-
plishment.

Mrs. S. Trail, the guest of
her daughter and son-in-law,
Mr. and Mrs. W. H. McKee.

Miss P. Brown and Miss A.
Guiseppe, arrived in town on
Friday night.

Mrs. E. S. Sexton returned
from a trip to Calgary, over
the holidays, on Friday
night.

Mr. Gluthier returned from
Calgary, where he spent the
Christmas holidays, on New
Year's Eve.

Miss Doris and Kathleen
Randall, who were home for
the holidays, have returned to
Calgary, where they are taking
Grade XII studies.

Miss Winnie Rowles, left on
New Year's day for the East
where she will resume her duties
as Ombudsman Superintendent.

Mr. and Mrs. Shier, with
family, of Mooseport, were
in town, and Mrs. A. York guests
at the hotel.

Mr. J. B. Brown, of Lethbridge,
succeeded Mr. N. B. Bessard
as roadmaster here. Mr. Bessard
having been appointed to
St. John's.

Harold Boyd and Allan Van-
derwee returned to Saskatoon
on Saturday night, via Alton,
to resume their studies at the
University there.

K. W. Ferguson, made a trip
to Medicine Hat, on Monday
night, having been called home
by the death of his sister.

Dr. Dowler, dentist, resumed
his practice here this week, af-
ter spending the holidays at his
home.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. J.
New, Jr., December 25, a daugh-
ter.

Nick Holton, traveller for P.
Burns, received word of the
death of his father, at Bassano,
on Monday.

The Ladies of the Congrega-
tion will hold their monthly
meeting for January at the
home of Mrs. J. N. Anderson,
Tuesday, January 8, at 3
o'clock.

Dr. A. K. McNeill
(Dr. D. N. MacCharles)

Physician and
Surgeon
Phone 44

Office - - - - - Centre Street

DOMINION CAFE
FIRST CLASS MEALS
Goon Rooms

Always a Full Stock Carried
Cigars, Cigarettes, and
ICE CREAM & SUNDAES

Dances and after-theatre lunches
A Place of City Style.

DENTIST
Dr. DOWLER

Wednesdays, Thursdays and
Fridays

Office: Royal Bank Building
(Opposite Hotel)
AT LEADERS

Saturdays, Mondays and Tuesdays

Prize Essay—cont.

and responsibility by their dil-
gence all the way from their
school days up.

Begin early in life to practise
kindness and goodwill at home,
to cheer mother and father.
To your teacher—you love a
kind teacher and your teacher
loves kind and obedient boys
and girls.

Resist temptation to do evil—
you will find out as older peo-
ple have that when you would
do good the evil one is near to
defeat your good intentions.
Some have said if they had
their life to live over again
they would do better. Would they
do as well?—they might do worse.
Now I hope I have said some-
thing to set you thinking along
good lines.

Have your essays ready early
in the New Year, so the judges
will have time to examine them
and make the award before
Easter.

There is no knowing the great
good your essays will do for
us, and how far the influence
as may go beyond the boundary
of our district. All essays must
be in the hands of the judges
by March 1, 1931.

Wishing all of you a New
Year full of peace and plenty
and good success in your stud-
ies.

Sincerely yours,
F. O. Rogers.

Here and There

(127)
The reason why interference by
the government in business, or
worse, the active engagement by
the government in business is
harmful, is because it is not ac-
companied by efficiency, and in-
evitably, means waste and increased
taxation, was one of the out-
standing statements made by R. W.
Patterson, chairman and president of
the Canadian Pacific Railway, in
the annual address of the Canadian
Chambers of Commerce held at
Toronto recently. It was, he thought,
a dangerous tendency and one that should be
combated by Canadian and American
business men.

There are at present in
Quebec 35,000 miles of rural roads, of which
5,316 miles are first-class roads,
8,778 miles second-class and 21,906
third-class. Over 12,500 miles
of roads in the province or about
41 per cent. are permanently im-
proved and surfaced with either
concrete, macadam or gravel.

Thoroughly representative of
Canadian business across the
continent, the Dominion from
Montreal to Vancouver, members
of the Canadian Chamber of Com-
merce left the latter city October
16 on the Empress of Russia for
the Chamber's official tour of Ja-
pan and China. The party in-
cludes financiers, editors, manu-
facturers, professional and busi-
ness men of national reputation. It
is the most important delegation
ever to leave Canada for the Far
East.

Mr. Benjamin Robertson, mem-
ber of the Council for India, who
has just completed a seven-week
tour of Canada from Atlantic to
Pacific, said he had been greatly im-
pressed both by the people and the
possibilities for economic de-
velopment of the Dominion. He
was much gratified to find through-
out Canada a feeling of loyalty to
the Empire which "one recognizes
almost instinctively." Mr. Ben-
jamin, who came to Montreal on the
Metagama, August 23, left Saint
John for New York to return to
England October 5.

Since the new steamer Princess
Helene was put into service on the
Bay of Fundy route August 27
last, there has been an increase of
slightly more than 25 per cent. in
the general traffic on the route
between Saint John and Dieb-
ro, reported recently by the Can-
adian Pacific Railway reveal.

"Lack-a-day Lia," enigmatical
young person whose character is
characterized by surprises, made her
first radio appearance on a recent
Sunday evening in the programme
from "Melody Mike's Music Shop."
New Canadian Pacific Railway ra-
dio feature. This programme is
broadcast over the C.P.R.'s trans-
continental network of Canadian
stations linked together by the
broadcast transmission system of
the railway, including ten stations
in western Canada. Many tuneful
songs and choruses, including old-
time favorites and popular song
hits are incorporated in the pro-
gramme from Melody Mike's mu-
sic emporium.

Addressing the Teachers' Con-
vention held at Montreal recently,
Major G. G. O'Mannan, director of
the department of development
Canadian Pacific Railway, adding
a wealth of data and figures to
support his contention that setting
could stop the Dominion's future
progress and growth.



Health Service
OF THE
Canadian Medical Association

GRANT FLEMING, M.D.,—ASSOCIATE SECRETARY

Mineral Salts

A properly-balanced diet will
provide the required proteins,
carbohydrates, fats, vitamins,
water and minerals. In order
to make sure of having such a
balanced diet, it is necessary
that we use a wide variety of
foods.

The most common error in
selecting a diet is in not using
a sufficient quantity or variety
of vegetables and fruits. Green
leafy vegetables and fresh
fruits should be used daily.
They are rich in vitamins which
are required for the regulation

of the body processes, and they
also supply, in large measure,
the minerals which the body
requires.

The minerals enter into the
composition of all the tissues,
forming about six per cent of
the body weight. They are ne-
cessary for the proper nutrition
of all the tissues and for the
building up of strong bones and
teeth.

Calcium is the mineral used
most extensively by the body;
it is the chief constituent of
bones and teeth. It is present
in abundance in cabbage, let-
tuce, water-cress, Brussels
sprouts and codfish.

Sodium is abundant in apples,
strawberries and spinach. A
good supply of iron is found in
spinach, lettuce and straw-
berries.

Minerals are present in vary-
ing amounts in a wide variety
of foods, but, as we have shown,
an adequate supply of minerals
is secured by those who include
fruits and vegetables in their
diet each day.

The mineral present in fruits
and vegetables are in what is
called the organic form, which
is the form best suited for their
ingestion into the body for its
use. The best way to obtain
the minerals we need is through
the proper selection of foods,
not by the use of drugs.

It is not to be denied that
many persons apparently thrive
on diets to which they give no
attention. In many such cases,
however, a wide variety of food
is used and so a balanced diet is
secured. The point is, however,
that most individuals would en-
joy a greater measure of health
if they were to give some thou-
ght to what they eat.

It is not suggested that we
become food fastidists, but sim-
ply that it is worth while to use

Gets New Post



Forty years of railroad experi-
ence have singularly fitted
George Hodge, assistant general
manager Eastern Lines, for the
post of manager of the Canadian
Pacific Railway's new Depart-
ment of Personnel. He is one of
the best known and most popular
railway executives on the Ameri-
can continent, has been the com-
pany's spokesman in labor mat-
ters on a number of important oc-
casions, and won unstinted praise
for his able presentation of the
situation at the time of the Me-
Adoo award. He is a Montreuil,
and has, with the exception of a
year in London, Ont., as divisional
superintendent, always had his
headquarters in that city.

Report of Cream Prices

For the week ending Dec-
29th, 1930, the following prices
were reported paid by cream-
eries per pound of butterfat,
in several grades of cream,
and at the points shown:
Jasper Dairy, Edmonton,
Special grade, 32c; No. 1,
Calgary Creameries, special
grade, 29c, No. 1, 27c, No. 2,
24c.
Minimum: Special grade, 27c;
No. 1, 25c, No. 2, 22c.

For Sale
Lot 3, block 23. What offers.
Address: David A. Scott, 233 E.
4th Street, Los Angeles, Calif.

Drastic Price Reductions

We want you to inspect our stock and offerings on
Mackinaw Coats, plain patterns, all
G.W.G. make, plain patterns, regular \$6.50 to \$15.00.
At Half-Price

Heavy Wool Sweaters, of good dur-
able quality, heavy weight, lower built. A really desirable
garment. In Black, Red, White and Fawn.
Regular at \$7.00. While they last at \$4.95

Men's Heavy Wool Fawn Sweaters,
Regular 7.50 to 8.50. An extra good buy at the
low price of 5.75

Fancy Windbreakers and Sweater-
OVERS, all of our stock in these goods at HALF-
PRICE.

Also GOOD PRICES on all WINTER GOODS

"SANDY'S"

milk, green leafy vegetables
and fresh fruits daily. Such a
diet will not cure all the ills of
mankind, but it will result in
the pleasure of the meals

Brodie's Store News

Men's 4-Buckle Overshoes
reg. 3.50 pair - 2.95
Men's Laced Felt-lined Gum Rubbers
reg. 4.00 pair - 2.95
Ladies' 4-buckle Overshoes
Special pair - 2.45
Ladies' Brown-Tone Overshoes
Zipper and Dome Reg. up to 4.00 pr. 2.65

W. R. BRODIE



The satisfaction of good coal warmth can be yours by
buying our Exclusive Agency Lamp Coal STOVE COAL
\$4.20 per ton
and TAMARAC WOOD for Real Kindling

The Empress Lumber Yards

J. N. Anderson, proprietor
Phone 88

Special Harness Offer!

To those who will be buying HARNESS
or HARNESS PARTS this Season,
we ask you to inspect our stock be-
fore placing your order.

We will meet all catalogue prices
[on catalogue terms] and fill your
order with Harness made by the
Great West Saddlery Co.

R. A. POOL

New Year Specials

Stanfield's Red Label Combs. \$3.25
Regular price, \$4.50 a suit
Two-piece, reg. 2.40 for 1.50
Fleece, two-piece, reg. 1.15 for .75
Gold Soap (laundry) 24 bars - 1.00
Orchard City Tomatoes, 2½s, ea. .15
Special Quality.

DON. MacRAE
"SERVICE and SATISFACTION"